

Grassy Knoll
 from the trailhead on Road 68 to 1/2 mile north of Grassy Knoll
Gifford Pinchot National Forest
Skamania County, WA
 T4N R8E S 23, 24, 25, 26

Compiled by Paul Slichter. Updated March 10, 2023.

Flora Northwest - <http://science.halleyhosting.com>

List covers plants found along the Grassy Knoll trail. The trailhead is at the junction of FR 68 and FR 511, reached from Willard via FR 66 and FR 68.

These lists represent the work of different NPSO & WNPS members over the years. Their accuracy has not been verified by the Native Plant Society of Oregon & Washington Native Plant Society.

We offer these lists to individuals as a tool to enhance the enjoyment and study of native plants.

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
_____ Tapertip Onion	<i>Allium accuminatum</i>	Amaryllidaceae
_____ Scalloped Onion	<i>Allium crenulatum</i>	Amaryllidaceae
_____ Sharptooth Angelica	<i>Angelica arguta</i>	Apiaceae
_____ Turpentine Wavewing	<i>Cymopterus terebinthinus</i> v. <i>terebinthinus</i>	Apiaceae
_____ Nine-leaf Desert Parsley	<i>Lomatium triternatum</i> v. <i>anomalum</i>	Apiaceae
_____ Nine-leaf Desert Parsley	<i>Lomatium triternatum</i> v. <i>triternatum</i>	Apiaceae
_____ Common Sweet Cicely	<i>Osmorhiza berteroi</i>	Apiaceae
_____ Western Sweet Cicely	<i>Osmorhiza occidentalis</i>	Apiaceae
_____ Sierra Snakeroot	<i>Sanicula graveolens</i>	Apiaceae
_____ Devil's Club	<i>Oplopanax horridum</i>	Araliaceae
_____ Wild Ginger	<i>Asarum caudatum</i>	Aristolochaceae
_____ False Solomon's Seal	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> ssp. <i>amplexicaule</i>	Asparagaceae
_____ Star-flowered Solomon's Seal	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	Asparagaceae
_____ Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Pathfinder	<i>Adenocaulon bicolor</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Pearly Everlasting	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Woodrush Pussytoes ?	<i>Antennaria luzuloides</i> ?	Asteraceae
_____ Rosy Pussytoes	<i>Antennaria microphylla</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Racemose Pussytoes	<i>Antennaria racemosa</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Arnica	<i>Arnica (discoidea or parryi</i> ?)	Asteraceae
_____ Heart-leaf Arnica	<i>Arnica cordifolia</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Mountain Arnica	<i>Arnica latifolia</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Puget Balsamroot	<i>Balsamorhiza deltoidea</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Halls Goldenweed	<i>Columbiadorea hallii</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Oregon Sunshine	<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i> v. <i>lanatum</i>	Asteraceae
_____ White-flowered Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium albiflorum</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Common Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium lachenalii</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Long-bearded Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium longiberbe</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Scouler's Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium scouleri</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Hairy Cat's-ear	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i> *	Asteraceae
_____ Ox-eye Daisy	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> *	Asteraceae
_____ Cutleaf Silverpuffs	<i>Microseris laciniata</i> (v. ?)	Asteraceae
_____ Nodding Microseris	<i>Microseris nutans</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Wall Lettuce	<i>Mycelis muralis</i> *	Asteraceae
_____ Harford's Ragwort	<i>Packera bolanderi</i> v. <i>harfordii</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Western Groundsel	<i>Senecio integerrimus</i> v. <i>ochroleucus</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Common Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> *	Asteraceae

_____	Vanilla Leaf	<i>Achlys triphylla</i>	Berberidaceae
_____	Shining Oregon Grape	<i>Berberis aquifolium</i>	Berberidaceae
_____	Cascade Oregon Grape	<i>Berberis nervosa</i>	Berberidaceae
_____	Inside-out-flower	<i>Vancouveria hexandra</i>	Berberidaceae
_____	Red Alder	<i>Alnus rubra</i>	Betulaceae
_____	California Hazelnut	<i>Corylus cornuta v. californica</i>	Betulaceae
_____	Common Cryptanth	<i>Cryptantha intermedia (v. ?)</i>	Boraginaceae
_____	Yellow & Blue Forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis discolor*</i>	Boraginaceae
_____	Sickle-pod Rock Cress	<i>Boechea atropubens</i>	Brassicaceae
_____	Sicklepod Rockcress	<i>Boechea pauciflora ?</i>	Brassicaceae
_____	Spring Whitlow-grass	<i>Draba verna</i>	Brassicaceae
_____	Rough Wallflower	<i>Erysimum capitatum</i>	Brassicaceae
_____	Alpine Pennycress	<i>Noccaea fendleri ssp. glauca</i>	Brassicaceae
_____	Alpine Twinpod	<i>Physaria alpestris</i>	Brassicaceae
_____	Teesdalia	<i>Teesdalia nudicaulis*</i>	Brassicaceae
_____	Scouler's Harebell	<i>Campanula scouleri</i>	Campanulaceae
_____	Orange Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>	Caprifoliaceae
_____	Purple-flowered Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera conjugialis</i>	Caprifoliaceae
_____	Common Snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus v.</i>	Caprifoliaceae
_____	Creeping Snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos mollis</i>	Caprifoliaceae
_____	Field Chickweed	<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Caryophyllaceae
_____	Sticky Chickweed	<i>Cerastium viscosum*</i>	Caryophyllaceae
_____	Fescue Sandwort	<i>Eremogone capillaris v. americana</i>	Caryophyllaceae
_____	Big-leaf Sandwort	<i>Moehringia macrophylla</i>	Caryophyllaceae
_____	Oregon Catchfly	<i>Silene oregana</i>	Caryophyllaceae
_____	Shining Chickweed	<i>Stellaria nitens</i>	Caryophyllaceae
_____	Mountain Box	<i>Paxistima myrsinites</i>	Celastraceae
_____	Pacific Dogwood	<i>Cornus nuttallii</i>	Cornaceae
_____	Western Bunchberry	<i>Cornus unalaschkensis</i>	Cornaceae
_____	Oregon Stonecrop	<i>Sedum oreganum</i>	Crassulaceae
_____	Worm?leaf Stonecrop	<i>Sedum stenopetalum ssp. stenopetalum</i>	Crassulaceae
_____	Mountain Juniper	<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Cupressaceae
_____	Geyer's Sedge	<i>Carex geyeri</i>	Cyperaceae
_____	Hood's Sedge	<i>Carex hoodii ?</i>	Cyperaceae
_____	Ross' Sedge	<i>Carex rossii</i>	Cyperaceae
_____	Kinnikinnik	<i>Arctostaphylos nevadensis</i>	Ericaceae
_____	Little Pipsissewa	<i>Chimaphila menziesii</i>	Ericaceae
_____	Pipsissewa	<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	Ericaceae
_____	One-sided Wintergreen	<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	Ericaceae
_____	Pinedrops	<i>Pterospora andromedea</i>	Ericaceae
_____	White-vein Wintergreen	<i>Pyrola picta</i>	Ericaceae
_____	Mountain Huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium membranaceum</i>	Ericaceae
_____	Red Huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	Ericaceae
_____	Small-flowered Lotus	<i>Acmispon parviflorus</i>	Fabaceae
_____	Nuttall's Peavine	<i>Lathyrus nevadensis v. nevadensis</i>	Fabaceae
_____	Leafy Peavine	<i>Lathyrus polyphyllus</i>	Fabaceae
_____	Spurred Lupine	<i>Lupinus arbustus</i>	Fabaceae
_____	Broadleaf Lupine	<i>Lupinus latifolilus v. latifolius</i>	Fabaceae
_____	Large-leaf Lupine	<i>Lupinus polyphyllus v. polyphyllus</i>	Fabaceae
_____	Bighead Clover	<i>Trifolium macrocephalum</i>	Fabaceae
_____	White Clover	<i>Trifolium repens*</i>	Fabaceae
_____	American Vetch	<i>Vicia americana</i>	Fabaceae
_____	Dutchman's Breeches	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Fumariaceae
_____	Stinky Bob	<i>Geranium robertianum*</i>	Geraniaceae

_____ Prickly Currant	<i>Ribes lacustre</i>	Grossulariaceae
_____ Red-flowering Currant	<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	Grossulariaceae
_____ Ball-head Waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum capitatum</i> v. <i>thompsonii</i>	Hydrophyllaceae
_____ Fendler's Waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum fendleri</i> v. <i>albifrons</i>	Hydrophyllaceae
_____ Timberline Phacelia	<i>Phacelia hastata</i> v. <i>compacta</i>	Hydrophyllaceae
_____ Varileaf Phacelia	<i>Phacelia heterophylla</i> ssp. <i>heterophylla</i>	Hydrophyllaceae
_____ Common Woodrush ?	<i>Luzula comosa</i> v. <i>laxa</i>	Juncaceae
_____ Small-flowered Woodrush	<i>Luzula parviflora</i>	juncaceae
_____ Subalpine Mariposa Lily	<i>Calochortus subalpinus</i>	Liliaceae
_____ Bead Lily	<i>Clintonia uniflora</i>	Liliaceae
_____ Glacier Lily	<i>Erythronium grandiflorum</i> v. <i>pallidum</i> (v. <i>grandiflorum</i>)	Liliaceae
_____ Chocolate Lily	<i>Fritillaria affinis</i>	Liliaceae
_____ Yellow Bells	<i>Fritillaria pudica</i>	Liliaceae
_____ Columbia Lily	<i>Lilium columbianum</i>	Liliaceae
_____ Hooker's Fairybells	<i>Prosartes hookeri</i>	Liliaceae
_____ Clasping Twisted-stalk	<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>	Liliaceae
_____ White Trillium	<i>Trillium ovatum</i>	Liliaceae
_____ Twinflower	<i>Linnaea borealis</i> ssp. <i>longiflora</i>	Linnaeaceae
_____ Beargrass	<i>Xerophyllum tenax</i>	Melanthiaceae
_____ Lanceleaf Springbeauty	<i>Claytonia lanceolata</i>	Montiaceae
_____ Siberian Springbeauty	<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>	Montiaceae
_____ Littleleaf Montia	<i>Montia parvifolia</i>	Montiaceae
_____ Fireweed	<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i> ssp. <i>circumvagum</i>	Onagraceae
_____ Herald-of-summer ?	<i>Clarkia amoena</i> (v. ?)	Onagraceae
_____ Diamond Clarkia	<i>Clarkia rhomboidea</i>	Onagraceae
_____ Small-flowered Willowherb	<i>Epilobium minutum</i>	Onagraceae
_____ Rattlesnake-plantain	<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i>	Orchidaceae
_____ Alaska Rein-orchid	<i>Platanthera unalascensis</i>	Orchidaceae
_____ Naked Broomrape	<i>Aphyllon purpureum</i>	Orobanchaceae
_____ Harsh Paintbrush	<i>Castilleja hispida</i> (v. <i>hispida</i> ?)	Orobanchaceae
_____ Sickletop Lousewort	<i>Pedicularis racemosa</i>	Orobanchaceae
_____ Pacific Silver Fir	<i>Abies amabilis</i>	Pinaceae
_____ Noble Fir	<i>Abies procera</i>	Pinaceae
_____ Douglas Fir	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> v. <i>menziesii</i>	Pinaceae
_____ Western Hemlock	<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	Pinaceae
_____ Small-flowered Blue-eyed Mary	<i>Collinsia parviflora</i>	Plantaginaceae
_____ Woodland Beardtongue	<i>Nothochelone nemorosa</i>	Plantaginaceae
_____ Cliff Penstemon	<i>Penstemon rupicola</i>	Plantaginaceae
_____ Finetooth Penstemon	<i>Penstemon subserratus</i>	Plantaginaceae
_____ English Plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> *	Plantaginaceae
_____ Common Plantain	<i>Plantago major</i> *	Plantaginaceae
_____ Mountain Kittenails	<i>Veronica missurica</i> ssp. <i>stellata</i>	Plantaginaceae
_____ Needlegrass	<i>Achnatherum</i> sp.	Poaceae
_____ Meadow Foxtail	<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i> *	Poaceae
_____ Cheatgrass	<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	Poaceae
_____ Drooping Woodreed ?	<i>Cinna latifolia</i> ?	Poaceae
_____ Orchard Grass	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> *	Poaceae
_____ Bulbous Bluegrass	<i>Poa bulbosa</i> *	Poaceae
_____ Variableleaf Collomia	<i>Collomia heterophylla</i>	Polemoniaceae
_____ Blue Field Gilia	<i>Gilia capitata</i> ssp. <i>capitata</i>	Polemoniaceae
_____ Scarlet Gilia	<i>Ipomopsis aggregata</i> ssp. <i>aggregata</i>	Polemoniaceae
_____ Midget Phlox	<i>Microsteris gracilis</i>	Polemoniaceae
_____ Spreading Phlox	<i>Phlox diffusa</i>	Polemoniaceae
_____ Northern Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum compositum</i> v. <i>compositum</i>	Polygonaceae

_____ Tall Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum elatum</i>	Polygonaceae
_____ Sulfur Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum umbellatum</i> (v. <i>hausknechtii</i> ?)	Polygonaceae
_____ Doorweed	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> *	Polygonaceae
_____ Douglas' Knotweed	<i>Polygonum douglasii</i>	Polygonaceae
_____ Broadleaf Knotweed	<i>Polygonum minimum</i>	Polygonaceae
_____ Sheep Sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosella</i> *	Polygonaceae
_____ Broadleaved Starflower	<i>Lysimachia latifolia</i>	Primulaceae
_____ Baneberry	<i>Actaea rubra</i>	Ranunculaceae
_____ Columbia Windflower	<i>Anemone deltoidea</i>	Ranunculaceae
_____ Western Columbine	<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	Ranunculaceae
_____ Upland Larkspur	<i>Delphinium nuttallianum</i>	Ranunculaceae
_____ Western Meadowrue	<i>Thalictrum occidentale</i>	Ranunculaceae
_____ Cascara	<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	Rhamnaceae
_____ Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> (v. <i>semiintegrifolia</i> ?)	Rosaceae
_____ Sticky Cinquefoil	<i>Dryocallis glandulosa</i> v. <i>glandulosa</i>	Rosaceae
_____ Wild Strawberry	<i>Fragaria vesca</i> v. <i>bracteata</i>	Rosaceae
_____ Broadpetal Strawberry	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> v. <i>platypetala</i>	Rosaceae
_____ Creambush Oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	Rosaceae
_____ Bittercherry	<i>Prunus emarginata</i> v. <i>emarginata</i>	Rosaceae
_____ Baldhip Rose	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	Rosaceae
_____ Dwarf Bramble	<i>Rubus lasiococcus</i>	Rosaceae
_____ Blackcap	<i>Rubus leucodermis</i>	Rosaceae
_____ Thimbleberry	<i>Rubus nutkanus</i> (R. <i>parviflorus</i>)	Rosaceae
_____ Pacific Blackberry	<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	Rosaceae
_____ Cascade Mountain-ash	<i>Sorbus scopulina</i>	Rosaceae
_____ Sitka Mountain-ash	<i>Sorbus sitchensis</i> (v. ?)	Rosaceae
_____ Birch-leaved Spiraea	<i>Spiraea lucida</i>	Rosaceae
_____ Cleavers	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Rubiaceae
_____ Oregon Bedstraw	<i>Galium oreganum</i>	Rubiaceae
_____ Fragrant Bedstraw	<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Rubiaceae
_____ Black Cottonwood	<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>	Salicaceae
_____ Scouler's Willow	<i>Salix scouleriana</i>	Salicaceae
_____ Sitka Willow	<i>Salix sitchensis</i> ?	Salicaceae
_____ Bastard Toadflax	<i>Comandra umbellata</i> v. <i>californica</i>	Santalaceae
_____ Vine Maple	<i>Acer circinatum</i>	Sapindaceae
_____ Douglas Maple	<i>Acer glabrum</i> v. <i>douglasii</i>	Sapindaceae
_____ Smooth Alumroot	<i>Heuchera glabra</i>	Saxifragaceae
_____ Small-flowered Alumroot	<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>	Saxifragaceae
_____ Bulblet Woodland Star	<i>Lithophragma glabrum</i> (L. <i>bulbifera</i>)	Saxifragaceae
_____ Small-flowered Prairiestar	<i>Lithophragma parviflorum</i>	Saxifragaceae
_____ Leafy Mitrewort	<i>Mitella caulescens</i>	Saxifragaceae
_____ Three-toothed Mitrewort	<i>Mitella trifida</i>	Saxifragaceae
_____ Fringecups	<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	Saxifragaceae
_____ Foamflower	<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i> v. <i>unifoliata</i>	Saxifragaceae
_____ Red Elderberry	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> v. <i>racemosa</i>	Viburnaceae
_____ Stream Violet	<i>Viola glabella</i>	Violaceae
_____ Round-leaved Violet	<i>Viola orbiculata</i>	Violaceae
_____ <u>Ferns</u>		
_____ Fragile Fern	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Cystopteridaceae
_____ Bracken Fern	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> v. <i>pubescens</i>	Dennstaedtiaceae
_____ Lady Fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> v. <i>cyclosorum</i>	Dryopteridaceae
_____ Western Swordfern	<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	Dryopteridaceae
_____ Polypody Fern	<i>Polypodium</i> (sp. ?)	Polypodiaceae

- _____ Podfern
- _____ American Rockbrake
- _____ Lacelip Fern ?

- Aspidotis densa
- Cryptogramma acrostichoides
- Myriopteris gracillima ?

- Pteridaceae
- Pteridaceae
- Pteridaceae

_____ **Mosses & Lichens**

- _____ Racomitrium Moss
- _____ Electrified Cats Tail
- _____ Fairy Barf
- _____ Wolfbane Lichen
- _____ Ragged Lichen
- _____ Rag Lichen
- _____ Juniper Haircap Moss
- _____ Polytrichum Moss
- _____ Snow Lichen

- Racomitrium sp.
- Rhytidiadelphus triquetrus
- Icmadophila ericetorum
- Letharia (vulpina ?)
- Platismatia glauca
- Platismatia stenophylla
- Polytrichum juniperinum
- Polytrichum pilferum
- Stereocaulon sp.

- Grimmiaceae
- Hylocomiaceae
- Icmadophilaceae
- Parmeliaceae
- Parmeliaceae
- Parmeliaceae
- Polytrichaceae
- Polytrichaceae
- Stereocaulaceae